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COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Brussels, 5.5.2009
COM(2009) 216 final

Proposal for a

COUNCIL DECISION

**on the establishment of the Community position to be adopted in the North Atlantic
Salmon Conservation Organisation**

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

According to the second subparagraph of Article 300(2) of the EC Treaty, the positions to be adopted on behalf of the Community in Regional Fisheries Management Organisations when they are called upon to adopt decisions having legal effects, with the exception of decisions supplementing or amending their institutional framework, must be decided on by the Council, acting by a qualified majority on a proposal from the Commission.

In view of this obligation, and following similar Council Decisions regarding the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas, the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean Tuna Commission, and similar proposals from the European Commission for other Regional Fisheries Management Organisations, the European Commission proposes the present decision to establish the Community position to be adopted in the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation. This proposal follows the same approach as for other Regional Fisheries Management Organisations so as to ensure consistency.

Proposal for a

COUNCIL DECISION

on the establishment of the Community position to be adopted in the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 37, in conjunction with the second subparagraph of Article 300(2) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Whereas:

- (1) Article 33 of the EC Treaty, in conjunction with Article 32 thereof, provides that one of the objectives of the Common Fisheries Policy is to assure the availability of supplies. Regulation (EC) N° 2371/2002¹ provides that the Community shall apply the precautionary approach in taking measures designed to protect and conserve living aquatic resources, to provide for their sustainable exploitation and to minimise the impact of fishing activities on marine eco-systems. It also provides that the Community shall aim at a progressive implementation of an eco-system-based approach to fisheries management, and aim to contribute to efficient fishing activities within an economically viable and competitive fisheries and aquaculture industry, providing a fair standard of living for those who depend on fishing activities and taking into account the interest of consumers.
- (2) By Decision (EC) N° 886/82², the European Community approved the Convention for the Conservation of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean, which established the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation (NASCO). Within the NASCO there are three regional commissions which may adopt regulatory measures concerning salmon stocks subject to the Convention. These measures may become binding on the Community.
- (3) Pursuant to the second sub-paragraph of Article 300 (2) of the EC Treaty, the position of the Community in bodies set up by regional fisheries agreements which are called upon to adopt decisions having legal effects (but not modifying the institutional framework of the agreements concerned) must be adopted by qualified majority by Council decision, on a proposal from the Commission.

¹ OJ L 358, 31.12.2002, p. 59

² OJ L 378, 31.12.1982, p. 24

HAS DECIDED AS FOLLOWS:

Article 1

The position to be adopted on behalf of the Community in the commissions of the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation when those commissions are called upon to adopt decisions having legal effects is set out in the Annex to this Decision.

Article 2

The Community position set out in the Annex to the present Decision shall be assessed and, where appropriate, revised by the Council upon a proposal from the Commission, at the latest for the annual meeting of the commissions of the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation in 2014.

Done at Brussels,

*For the Council
The President*

ANNEX

The Community position in the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation

1. PRINCIPLES

In the framework of the NASCO, the European Community shall:

- a) act in accordance with the objectives pursued by the Community within the framework of the Common Fisheries Policy, notably through the precautionary approach to provide for the sustainable exploitation of salmon, to promote the gradual implementation of an ecosystem-based approach to fisheries management, and to minimise the impact of fishing activities on marine eco-system, as well as through the promotion of economically viable and competitive Community fisheries, providing a fair standard of living for those who depend on fishing activities and taking account of the interests of consumers;
- b) ensure that NASCO measures are in accordance with the objectives of the Convention for the Conservation of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean;
- c) ensure that NASCO measures are consistent with international law, and in particular with the provisions of the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, the UN Agreement relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks and the Agreement to promote compliance with international conservation and management measures by fishing vessels on the high seas;
- d) promote consistent positions within Regional Fisheries Management Organisations;
- e) seek synergy with the policy that the Community is pursuing as part of its bilateral fisheries relations with third countries, and ensure coherence with its external relations policy;
- f) ensure that the Community's international commitments are respected.

2. ORIENTATIONS

The European Community shall, where appropriate, endeavour to support the adoption of the following actions by the NASCO:

- a) stringent conservation and management measures allowing for the long term sustainability of salmon resources and taking into account the best scientific advice available;
- b) measures to ensure the protection of vulnerable habitats and the restoration of such habitats that will permit the re-establishment of wild salmon stocks where they are currently not present;
- c) the development and introduction of measures, in association with the salmon aquaculture industry, that will minimise the escape of farmed salmon to as close to zero as possible; the minimisation of genetic and other biological interactions from

salmon enhancement activities, including introductions and transfers; the minimisation of the risk of transmission of diseases and parasites to the wild salmon stocks from aquaculture activities; protection against potential impacts from transgenic salmonids on wild salmon stocks;

- d) acceptance of applications from responsible fishing countries to join the NASCO.